

Apolloniovy kružnice a jejich dimenze

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StatGis Team



europa
social fund in the
czech republic



EUROPEAN UNION



MINISTRY OF EDUCATION,
YOUTH AND SPORTS

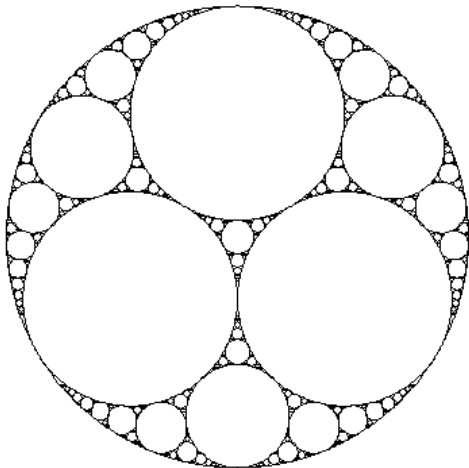


OP Education
for Competitiveness

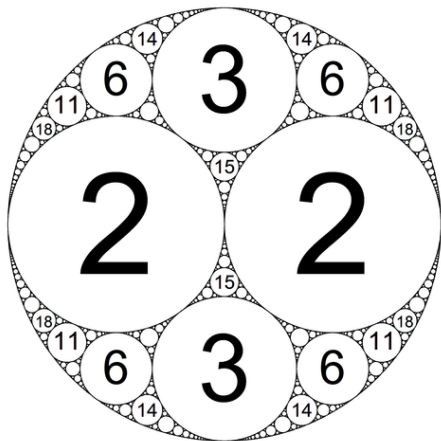
INVESTMENTS IN EDUCATION DEVELOPMENT



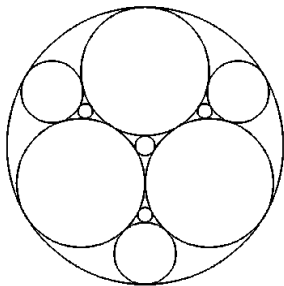
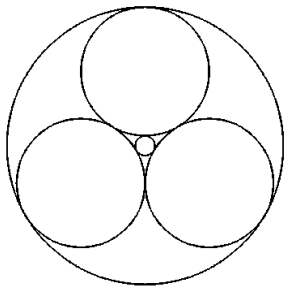
Apolloniovy kružnice



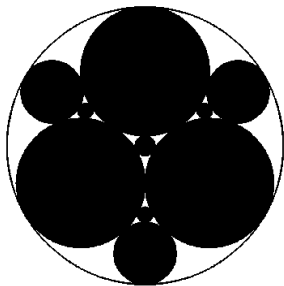
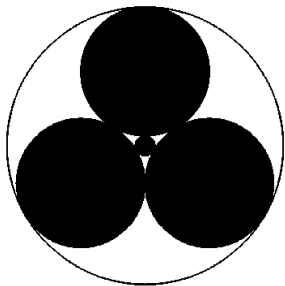
Apolloniovy kružnice



Apolloniovy kružnice-jednodimenzionální?



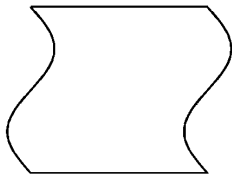
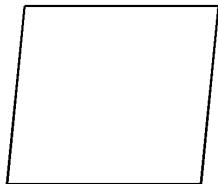
Apolloniovy kružnice-dvoudimenzionální?



Topologická dimenze

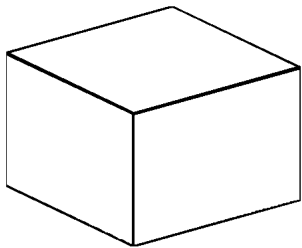


dim = 1

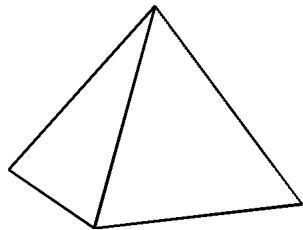


dim = 2

Topologická dimenze

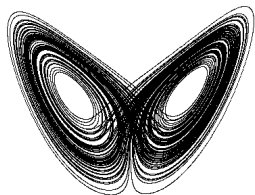


dim = 3

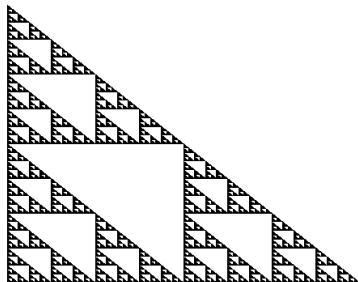


Homeomorfismus zachovává topologickou dimenzi.

Příklady fraktálů

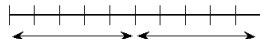
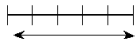


Lorenzův atraktor



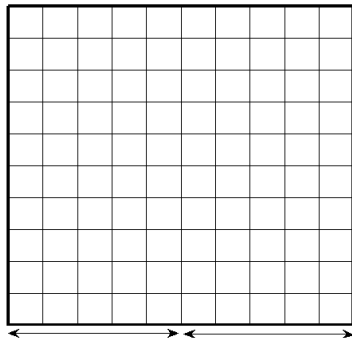
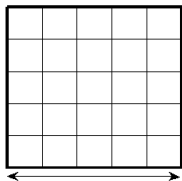
Sierpinského trojúhelník

Škálování



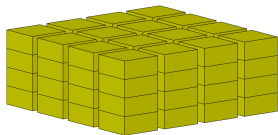
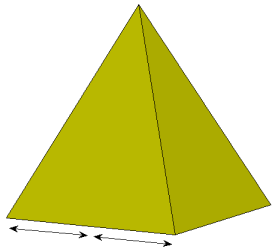
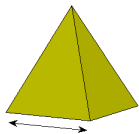
$s \times$ větší šířka $\Rightarrow s^1 \times$ větší délka

Škálování



$s \times$ větší šířka $\Rightarrow s^2 \times$ větší povrch

Škálování

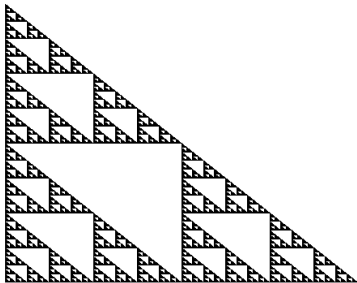


Škálování

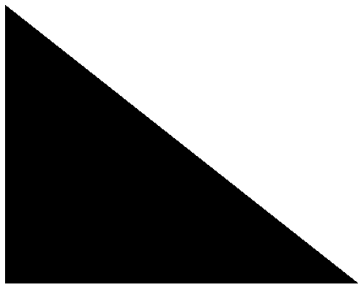
Objem \approx šířka ^{D}

$$D = \frac{\log \text{objem}}{\log \text{šířka}}$$

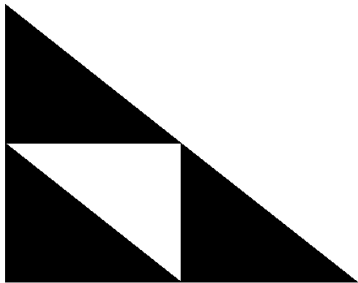
Škálování



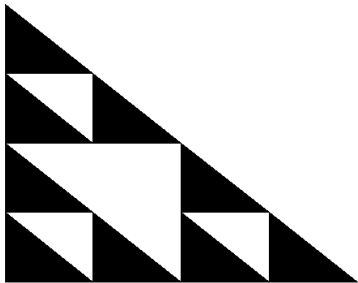
Škálování



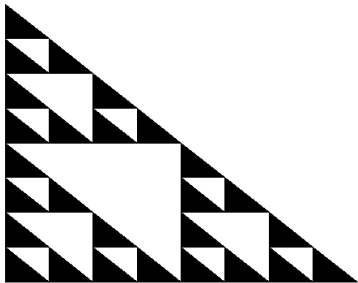
Škálování



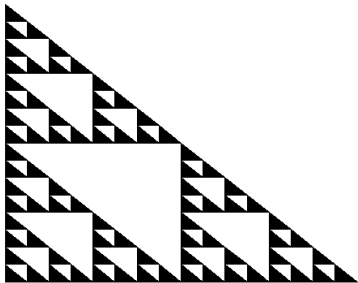
Škálování



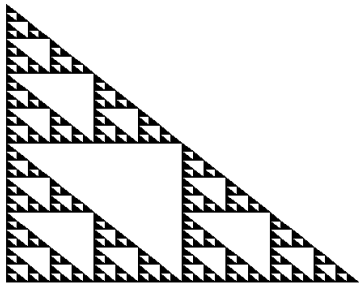
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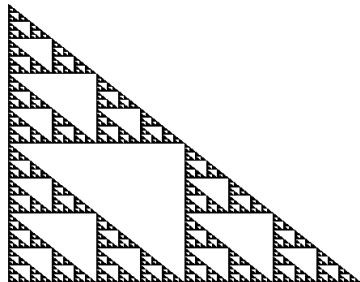
Škálování



Škálování



Škálování

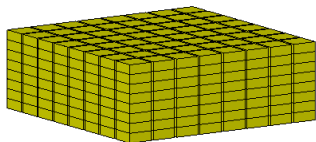
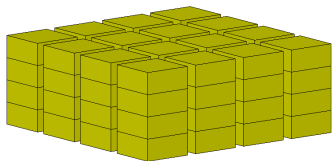
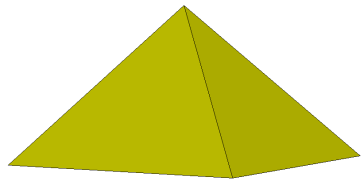


šířka = 2

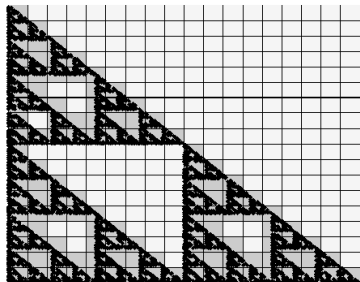
objem = 3

$$D = \frac{\log \text{objem}}{\log \text{šířka}}$$
$$= \frac{\log 3}{\log 2} = 1.585 \dots$$

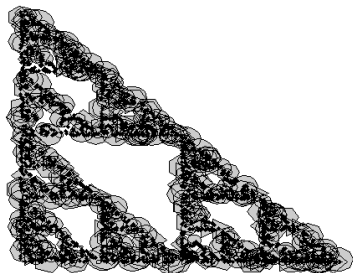
Pokrytí



Pokrytí



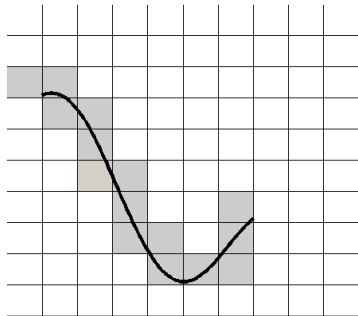
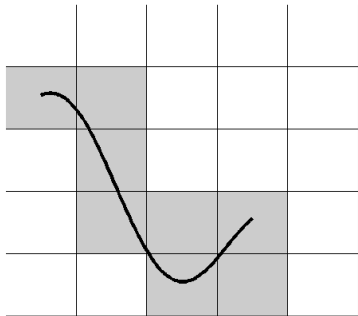
Pokrytí sítí



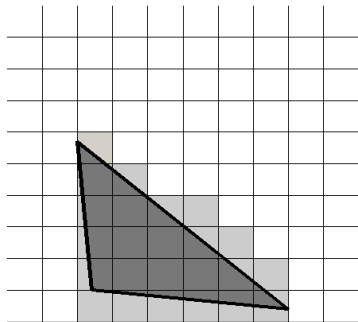
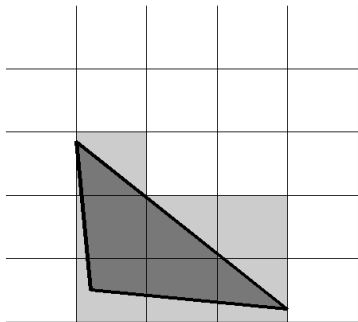
Obecné pokrytí

Nechť $A \subset \mathbb{R}^m$ a $\{A_i \subset \mathbb{R}^m\}$ takové, že $A \subset \cup_i A_i$. Pak $\{A_i \subset \mathbb{R}^m\}$ je pokrytím A .

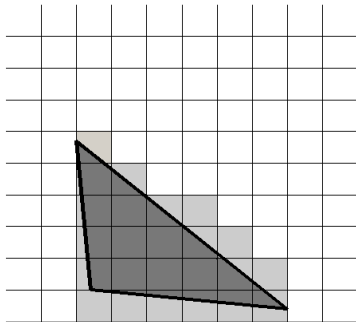
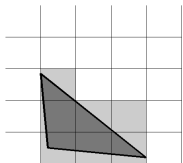
Pokrytí křivky



Pokrytí plochy



Pokrytí plochy



Pokrytí $2\times$ hustší sítí odpovídá pokrytí $2\times$ většího objektu původní sítí.

Pokrývací dimenze

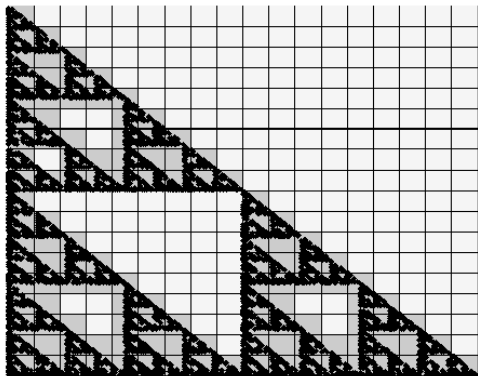
$$N(\epsilon) \approx \left(\frac{1}{\epsilon}\right)^D$$

$$\Rightarrow D = \lim_{\epsilon \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log N(\epsilon)}{\log(1/\epsilon)}$$

ϵ ... šířka krychlí sítě

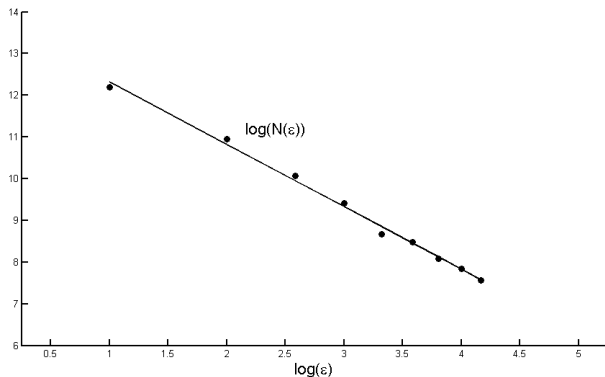
$N(\epsilon)$... počet pokrývajících krychlí

Pokrytí Sierpinského trojúhelníka



$$D = \lim_{\epsilon \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log N(\epsilon)}{\log(1/\epsilon)} = 1.585 \dots$$

Pokrytí Sierpinského trojúhelníka



$$D = \lim_{\epsilon \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log(N(\epsilon))}{\log(1/\epsilon)} = 1.585\dots$$

Hausdorffova dimenze

Hausdorffova míra

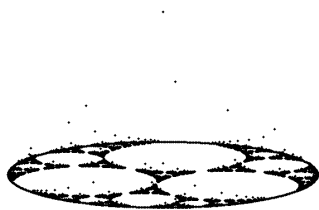
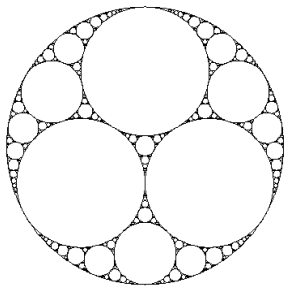
$$H^s(A) := \lim_{\delta \rightarrow 0} H_\delta^s(A),$$

$$H_\delta^s(A) := \inf \left\{ \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} (\text{diam} A_i)^s \mid A \subset \bigcup_{i=1}^{\infty} A_i, \text{diam} A_i \leq \delta \right\}$$

Hausdorffova dimenze

$$\dim_H(A) := \inf \{s \geq 0 \mid H^s(A) = 0\} = \sup \{s \geq 0 \mid H^s(A) = \infty\}$$

Struktura Apolloniiových kružnic



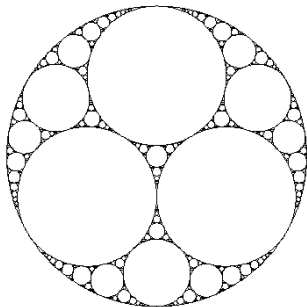
Fraktální dimenze shluku



Fraktální dimenze shluku

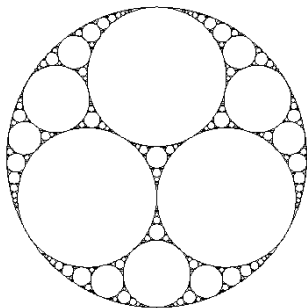


Fraktální dimenze shluku



Počet částic ... N
průměr shluku ... R
prům. poloměr ... r

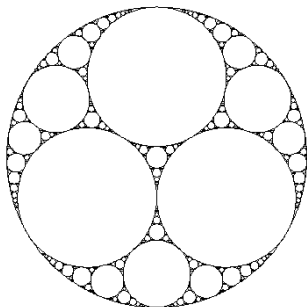
Fraktální dimenze shluku



Počet částic ... N
průměr shluku ... R
prům. poloměr ... r

$$N = \left(\frac{R}{r} \right)^{D_s}$$

Fraktální dimenze shluku

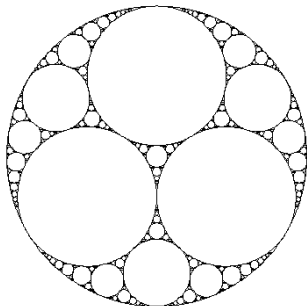


Počet částic ... N
průměr shluku ... R
prům. poloměr ... r

$$N = \left(\frac{R}{r}\right)^{D_s}$$

$$D_s = \frac{\log N}{\log(R/r)}$$

Fraktální dimenze shluku



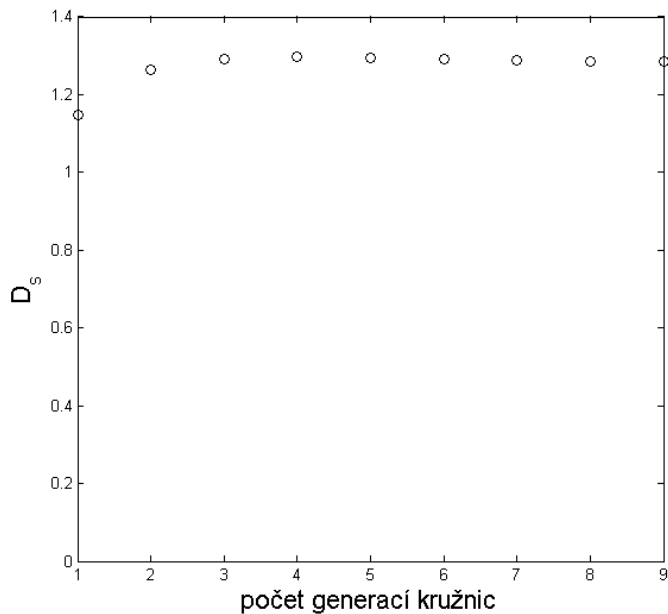
Počet částic ... N
průměr shluku ... R
prům. poloměr ... r

$$N = \left(\frac{R}{r}\right)^{D_s}$$

$$D_s = \frac{\log N}{\log(R/r)}$$

$$D_s = 1.3$$

Fraktální dimenze shluku



Shrnutí

Existuje několik přístupů k dimenzi.
Vybrání vhodného může usnadnit výpočty.

Děkuji za pozornost